

The teaching of Maria van der Schaar concerns the philosophy of logic, including philosophy of language, and its history. Topics include: speech acts, semantics, and truth; and Frege, Husserl, and Hume.

Research

The research of Maria van der Schaar concerns the philosophy of logic, including philosophy of language, and its history. Her historical research focuses on early phenomenology, the origins of analytic philosophy, and early modern philosophy. Her philosophical work stands in the tradition of intuitionism and Swedish proof-theory, especially the work of Per Martin-Löf, and she has proposed accounts of judgement, assertion, knowledge and meaning from this perspective. Unique in her research is the idea that the first person cannot be neglected in logic, and in philosophy in general. She aims to bring problems in analytic philosophy to a deeper level of understanding by introducing ideas coming from phenomenology and the Kantian tradition.

Senior University Lecturer History and Philosophy of Logic

- Faculty of Humanities
- Instituut voor Wijsbegeerte

Work address

P.J. Veth

Nonnensteeg 1-3
2311 VJ Leiden
Room number 2.23

Contact

- +31 71 527 2005
- m.v.d.schaar@hum.leidenuniv.nl

Publications

Scholarly

- Schaar M.S. van der (2021), Modifying Terms and Modification in Husserl and the Brentano School'. In: Dewalque, A.; Gauvry, C.; Richard, S. (Eds.) *Philosophy of Language in the Brentano School.*: Palgrave. 245-261.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2019), Assertions and Their Justification: Demonstration and Self-Evidence. In: Mras G.M., Weingartner P., Ritter B. (Eds.) *Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics: Proceedings of the 41st International Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium.*: Walter de Gruyter. 183–196.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2019), Locke and Leibniz on Judgment: The First-Person Perspective and the Danger of Psychologism. In: Ball B., Schuringa C.

- (Eds.) *The Act and Object of Judgment; Historical and Philosophical Perspectives*. New York, London: Routledge. 45-65.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2018), Brentano on Truth and Evidence: Understanding Truth from a First-Person Point of View, *Brentano Studien* X 16: 187-205.article in journal
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2018), Frege on Judgement and the Judging Agent, *Mind: A Quarterly Review of Philosophy* 127(505): 225-250.article in journal
 - Schaar M.S. van der & Schliesser E. (2017), Women in Early Analytic Philosophy: Volume Introduction, *Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy* 5(2).article in journal
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2017), Brentano, Moore, and Stout. In: Kriegel U. (Ed.) *The Routledge Handbook of Franz Brentano and the Brentano School.*: Routledge. 349-357.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2017), Metaphysics and the Logical Analysis of 'Nothing'. In: Brozek A., Stadler F., Wolenski J. (Eds.) *The Significance of the Lvov-Warsaw School in European Culture. Vienna Circle Institute Yearbook* no. 21 978-3-319-52869-4: Springer International Publishing. 65-78.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2016), Brentano, Twardowski and Stout: From Psychology to Ontology. In: M. Beaney (Ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Analytic Philosophy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2015), Kazimiers Twardowski: A Grammar for Philosophy no. 103. Leiden, Boston: Brill / Rodopi.book
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2015), The Things We Call True, *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 91: 303-321.article in journal
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2014), Mere Belief as a Modification. In: Reboul A. (Ed.) *Mind, Values, and Metaphysics, Philosophical Essays in Honor of Kevin Mulligan*, vol. 2.: Springer. 163-181.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2014), Wooden Horses and False Friends: On the Logic of Adjectives. In: Mulligan K. etc. (Ed.) *The History and Philosophy of Polish Logic; Essays in Honour of Jan Wolenski*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 103-116.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2013), G.F. Stout and Russell's earliest account of judgement'. In: Mark Textor (Ed.) *Judgement and Truth in Early Analytic Philosophy.*: Palgrave Macmillan. 137-156.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2013), G.F. Stout and the Psychological Origins of Analytic Philosophy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.book
 - Schaar M. van der (2013), Introduction . In: Schaar M. van der (Ed.) *Judgement and the Epistemic Foundation of Logic*. Dordrecht: Springer. ix-xvii.book chapter
 - Schaar M.S. van der (Ed.) (2013), *Judgement and the Epistemic Foundation of Logic*. Dordrecht: Springer.editorship of book
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2012), Locke on Judgement and Religious Toleration, *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 20(1): 41-68.article in journal
 - Schaar M.S. van der (2011), Assertion and Grounding; A Theory of Assertion for Constructive Type Theory, *Synthese* 183: 187-210.article in journal

- Schaar M.S. van der (2011), Mere belief and the etiolations of language. In: Reboul A. (Ed.) *Philosophical Papers dedicated to Kevin Mulligan*. Geneve.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2011), The Cognitive Act and the First-Person Perspective: an Epistemology for Constructive Type Theory, *Synthese* 180: 391-417.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2009), Judgement, Belief and Acceptance. In: Primiero G., Rahman S. (Eds.) *Acts of Knowledge: History, Philosophy and Logic; Essays Dedicated to Göran Sundholm*. London: College Publications. 267-286.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2009), Locke on knowledge and the cognitive act, *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 78: 1-15.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2009), Twardowski on Knowledge, Judgement and Truth. In: Horecka A. (Ed.) *Logic, Methodology & Philosophy of Science 5*. Warschau: Wydawnictwo Naukowe Semper. 131-141.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2008), Locke and Arnauld on Judgement and Proposition, *History and Philosophy of Logic* 29(4): 327-341.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2007), Bolzano on Judgement and Error. In: Tomala O., Honzik R. (Eds.) *The Logica Yearbook 2006*. The Logica Yearbook Prague: Filosofia. 211-221.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (2007), The Assertion-Candidate and the Meaning of Mood, *Synthese* 159: 61-82.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2006), On the Ambiguities of the Term Judgement. An Evaluation of Twardowski's Distinction between Action and Product. In: Chrudzimski A., Lukasiewicz D. (Eds.) *Actions, Products and Things; Brentano and Polish Philosophy*. Frankfurt: Ontos Verlag. 35-53.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (2004), Evidence as a Criterion; a Criticism of Meinong and Höfler's notion of Evidence. In: *Papers of the 27th Int. Wittgenstein Symposium..* 324-326.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (2004), The Red of a Rose; on the Significance of Stout's Category of Abstract Particulars, *Idealization XI: Historical Studies on Abstraction and Idealization*, *Poznan Studies* 82(2004): 197-216.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der & Betti A. (2004), The Road from Vienna to Lvov: Twardowski's Theory of Judgement between 1894 and 1897, *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 67(2004): 1-20.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2003), Brentano on Logic, Truth and Evidence, *Brentano Studien X 2002/03*: 119-150.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2003), Judgement and Certainty, Knowledge and Belief. In: *Papers of the 26th International Wittgenstein Symposium*. Kirchberg 2003. 311-313.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (2003), Opinion, Assertion and Knowledge: Three Epistemic Modalities. In: *Logica Yearbook 2002*. Prague 2003: Filosofia Publishers. 259-268.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (2002), Hartmann's Rejection of the Notion of Evidence, *Axiomathes* 12: 285-297.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (2001), Waarborg en waarheid: een kritiek op Plantinga's kennisbegrip vanuit een evidentiëletheorie van waarheid, *Algemeen Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Wijsbegeerte* 93: 181-194.article in journal

- Schaar M.S. van der (2000), Judgement-Candidates Rationality and Irrationality. 122-126.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (1999), A Brentanian Logic; Twardowski's manuscript 'Logic 1895/6' as part of the school of Brentano. In: Volume of Abstracts. Cracow. 453-453.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (1999), Evidence and the Law of Excluded Middle: Brentano on Truth. In: The Logica Yearbook 1998. Prague. 110-120.conference paper
- Schaar M.S. van der (1999), L'analogie et la vérité chez Franz Brentano, *Philosophiques* 26: 203-217.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (1997), 'Judgment and Negation', The Philosophy of Roderick M. Chisholm. In: Hahn L.E. (Ed.) *The Library of Living Philosophers* XXV.. 291-318.book chapter
- Schaar M.S. van der (1996), From Analytic Psychology to Analytic Philosophy: The Reception of Twardowski's Ideas in Cambridge, *Axiomathes* 7(3): 295-324.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der (1995), The Cognitive Value of Indexical Sentences: Kaplan versus Husserl. In: Hill J., Kotatho P. (Eds.) *Karlovy Vary Studies in Reference and Meaning..book chapter*
- Schaar M.S. van der (1994), Is an Individual Nothing but a Packet of Properties?, *From the Logical Point of View* 1993: 59-62.article in journal
- Schaar M.S. van der & Meijers A.W.M. (1986), Realistische of anti-realistiche milieufilosofie?, *Algemeen Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Wijsbegeerte* 78: 251-261.article in journal

Book reviews

- Schaar M.S. van der (2016), Review of: A. Betti (2015) Against Facts, *Notre Dame Philosophical Review* .book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2014), The Bloomsbury Companion to Analytic Philosophy Review of: BARRY DAITON & HOWARD ROBINSON (Eds.) *The Bloomsbury Companion to Analytic Philosophy*, International Studies in the Philosophy of Science 28(4): 437-439.book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2013), G.E. Moore, Early Philosophical Writings Review of: Thomas Baldwin, Consuelo Preti (2011) G.E. Moore, Early Philosophical Writings, *Journal of Value Inquiry* 46: 511/514.book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2011), Review Review of: (2010) Robin D. Rollinger, *Philosophy of Language and Other Matters in the Work of Anton Marty. Analysis and Translations.*, *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 83: 306-308.book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2010), review Review of: (2008) Omar Nasim 'Bertrand Russell and the Edwardian Philosophers', *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 18: 534-536.book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2008), Review: Rosalind Carey, Russell and Wittgenstein on the Nature of Judgement Review of: Russell an Wittgenstein on the Nature of Judgement, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* .book review
- Schaar M.S. van der (2003), Review of: René van Woudenberg (2002) *Filosofie van taal en tekst*, *Algemeen Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Wijsbegeerte* 95: 153-154.book review

- Schaar M.S. van der (2001), Recensie van: Martin Stokhof, Taal en betekenis *Algemeen Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Wijsbegeerte* 93: 156-157.book review
- Schaar M.S. van der; Schliesser E.S. (2017), Women in Early Analytic Philosophy Member of editorial staff *Journal for the History of Analytical Philosophy* 5(2).editorship of journal